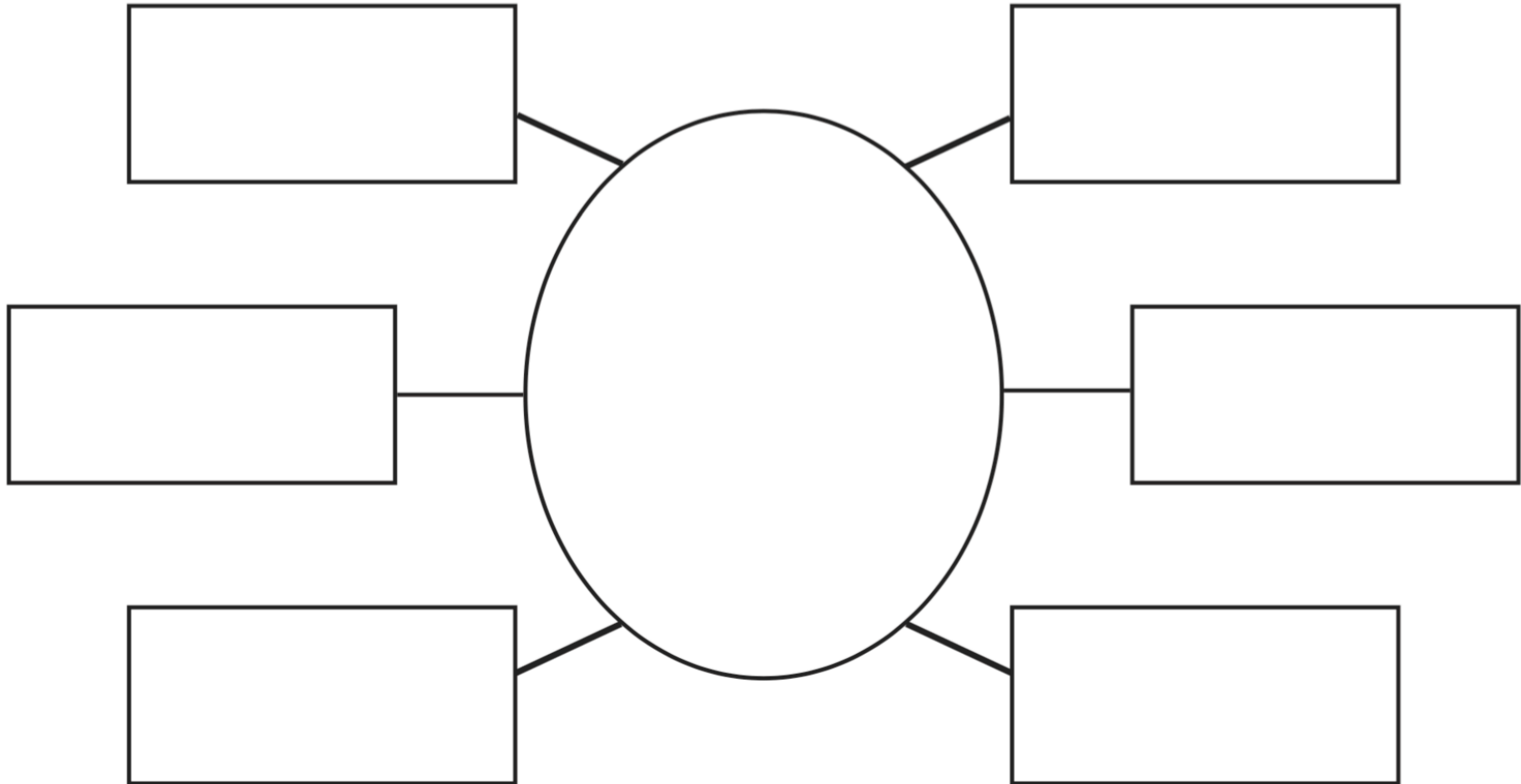


Causes

Effects



Topic or thesis statement: _____

